

### III<sup>rd</sup> Traditional Aids :-

Text book - The text book occupies an important place as a teaching aid. Books have been written and read even before the art of printing started, and it has contributed greatly in exchange of learning.

Black board → The black board is an important aid of teaching.

It can be called a teacher's friend. These are in different colours in progressive colours such as black, dark green or dark blue.

In economics teaching a black board is used for the following purposes:-

1. To display relationship.
2. To write summary.
3. To develop outlines.
4. To repeat.
5. To draw maps, diagrams pictures etc.
6. To present a list.
7. To classify.
8. To show location, size or shape.
9. To give assignment.
10. To explain and define important terms and items.

An economics teacher should keep the following points in view while using the blackboard:-

- ① It should be so placed that all students can see it clearly.
- ② Letters should be written in a large size.
- ③ Black board work should be done by students.
- ④ A black board should be good quality.
- ⑤ Black board work should be good, clear.

## News Papers and Magazines :-

News papers and Magazines occupy an important place in progressive education as well as economics teaching. They provide latest knowledge and make up for any shortcomings in textbooks. It is through them that students can know latest inventions discoveries laws, Principles and inferences.